# Achieving a Robust Market on the Distribution Grid by Mark B. Lively

Second Carnegie Mellon Conference in Electric Power Systems:

Monitoring, Sensing, Software and Its Valuation for the Changing Electric Power Industry 2006 January 11-12

## Achieving a Robust Market on the Distribution Grid

"People worked harder for a reward, especially one that coincided with patriotism." Tom Clancy, Without Remorse.

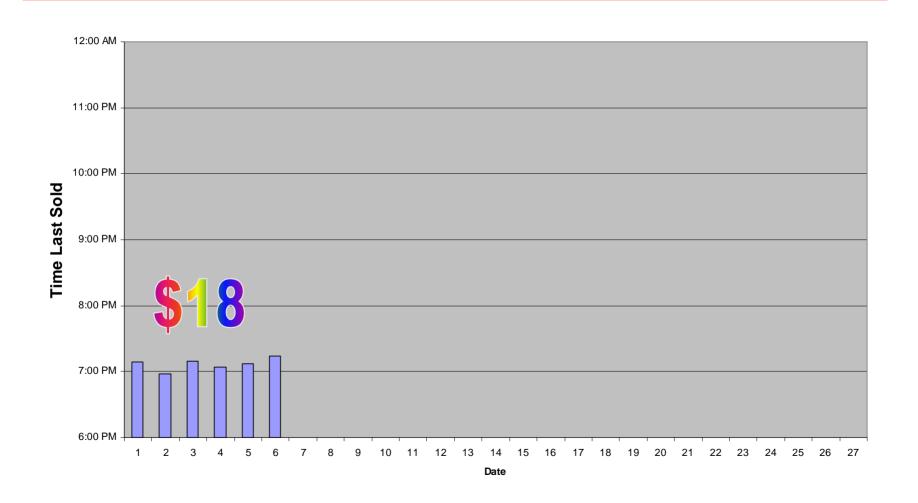
"Producers work harder for a reward, especially one that coincides with reliability." Mark Lively, in explaining WOLF.

## Achieving a Robust Market on the Distribution Grid

- Market Examples
- Market Theory
- Electric Applications

### Market Examples

- Cantina D'Italia
- Leon Walras
- Walrasian Auctions
- Hurricanes Katrina & Rita

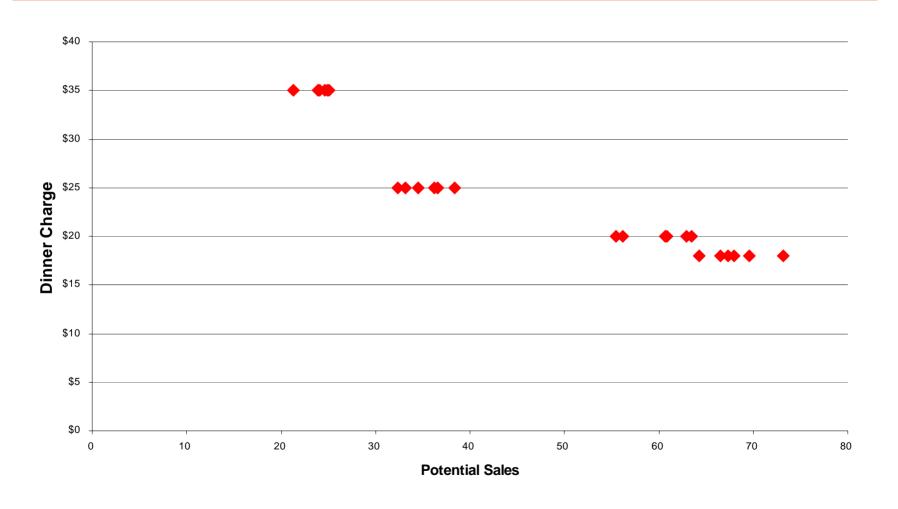








#### **Demand Curve**



### Market Examples

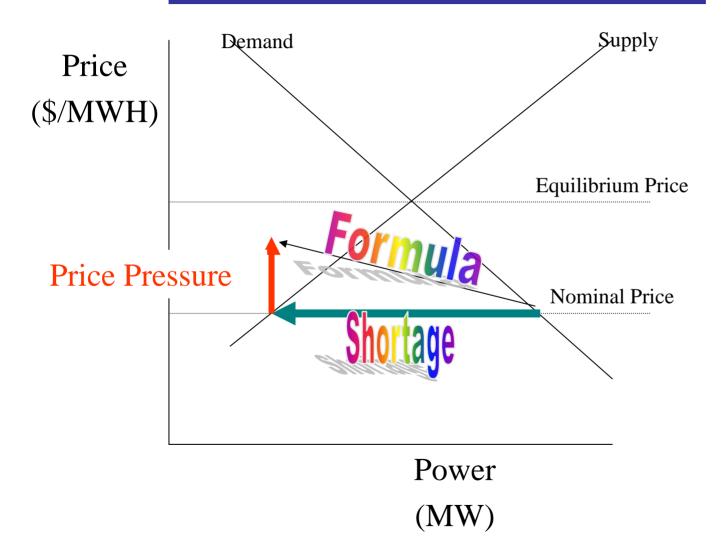
- Cantina D'Italia
- Leon Walras (1834-1910)
- Walrasian Auctions
- Hurricanes Katrina & Rita

## **Market Theory**

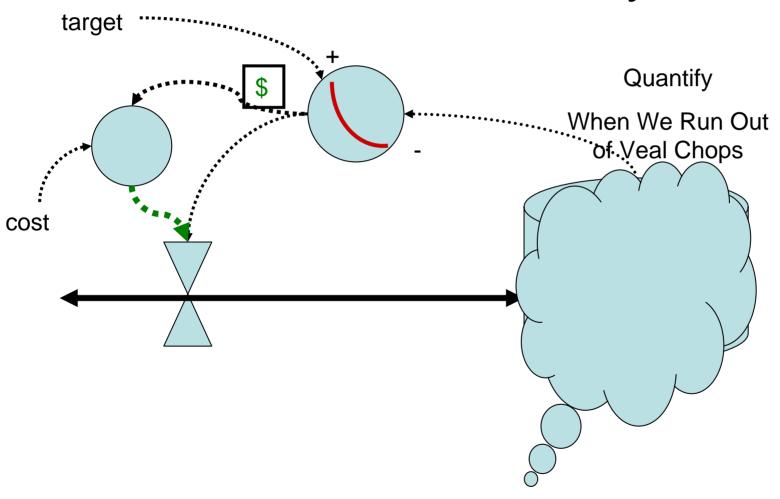
- Supply and Demand
- Feedback Loops
- Quantifying the Quality of Public Goods

#### Wide Open Load Following

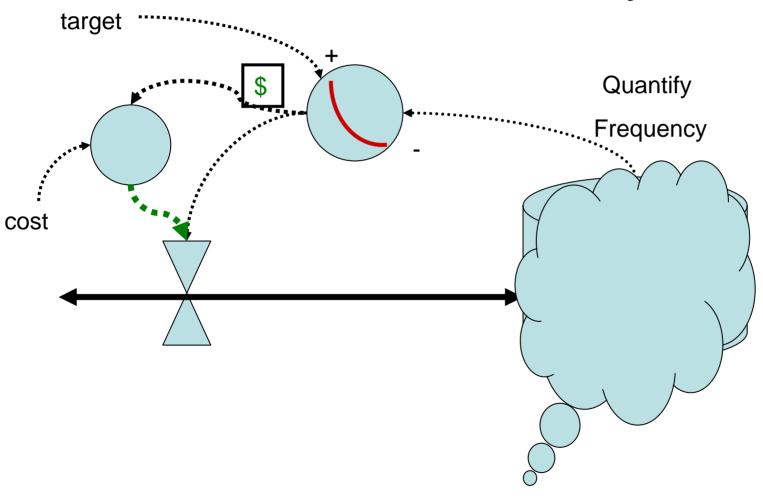
#### **Dynamic Economic Theory**



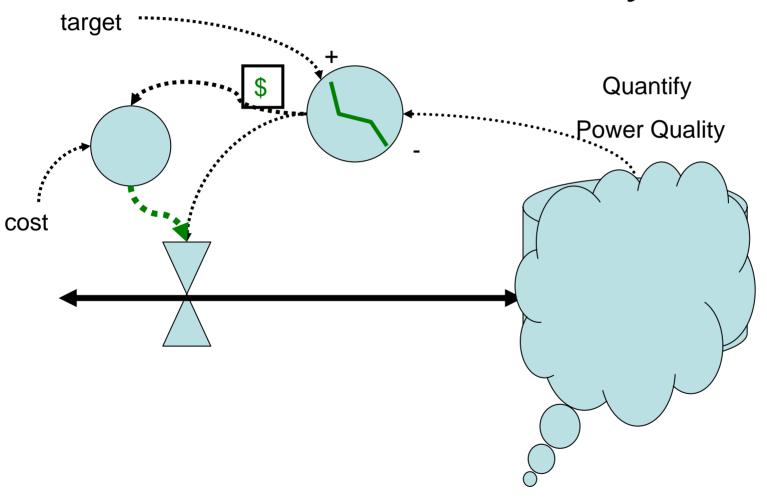
## Wide Open Load Following Control Theory



# Wide Open Load Following Control Theory



# Wide Open Load Following Control Theory



### Electric Applications

- Public Goods
  - Frequency/ACE
  - Line Loading
  - Voltage
  - Harmonics
  - Satisfied Diner

- Commodities
  - Energy
  - Location
  - Reactive power
  - Harmonics
  - Veal Chops

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